1. pwd
2. ls
3. a. mkdir d1

b. mkdir -p d1/d2

c. cd d2

d. cat f1.txt

e. cat > f1.txt

f. ls -1

1. ls -d \*/
2. a.

b. ls .\* -la

c. ls tb\*.1

1. ls -S -la
2. rm temp\*
3. head -5 text.txt
4. mkdir testdir
5. a. cp tb1.1

b.

c. mkdir -p new/new1

d.

1. rm -rdf testdir/
2. man
3. A. cd / : to navigate directory to root directory from current working directory.

B. cd .. : to navigate to the parent directory from present working directory.

C. cd : to navigate to the parent directory from present working directory.

D.cd ../.. : to change directory to multiple sub-directory.

Advanced Optional Questions:

1.

2. Pipe symbol(|): it is used to link one command over another command.

3. man ps : to find details over ps command.